数据结构基础

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```c
int main()
{
    scanf("%d", &n);
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) scanf("%d", &a[i]);
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        while (tp && st[tp] >= a[i]) tp--;
        if (tp) res[i] = st[tp];
        else res[i] = -1;
        st[++tp] = a[i];
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) printf("%d ", res[i]);
    puts("");
    return 0;
}
```

```c
int l = 1, r = 0;
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    while (l <= r && i - q[l] + 1 > k) l++;
    while (l <= r && a[q[r]] >= a[i]) r--;
    q[++r] = i;
    if (i >= k) printf("%d ", a[q[l]]);
}
printf("\n");
```

```c
int a[N], c[N];
int lowbit(int x)
{
    return x & (-x);
}
void update(int x, int t)
{
    while (x <= n) {
        c[x] += t;
        x += lowbit(x);
    }
}
int ask(int x)
{
    int res = 0;
    while (x > 0) {
        res += c[x];
        x -= lowbit(x);
    }
    return res;
}
```