

后缀数组

2020年8月13日 星期四 上午8:35

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
const int N = 50010;
int wa[N], wb[N], wv[N], wss[N];
int n, T, rak[N], height[N], cal[N], sa[N];
char s[N];
bool cmp(int *r, int a, int b, int l)
{
    return r[a] == r[b] && r[a + l] == r[b + l];
}
void da(int *r, int *sa, int n, int m)
{
    int i, j, p, *x = wa, *y = wb;
    for (i = 0; i < m; i++) wss[i] = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) wss[x[i]] = r[i]++;
    for (i = 1; i < m; i++) wss[i] += wss[i - 1];
    for (i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) sa[--wss[x[i]]] = i;
    for (j = 1, p = 1; p < n; j *= 2, m = p) {
        for (p = 0, i = n - j; i < n; i++) y[p++] = i;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
            if (sa[i] >= j) y[p++] = sa[i] - j;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) wv[i] = x[y[i]];
        for (i = 0; i < m; i++) wss[i] = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) wss[wv[i]]++;
        for (i = 1; i < m; i++) wss[i] += wss[i - 1];
        for (i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--) sa[--wss[wv[i]]] = y[i];
        for (swap(x, y), p = 1, x[sa[0]] = 0, i = 1; i < n; i++) {
            if (cmp(y, sa[i - 1], sa[i], j)) x[sa[i]] = p - 1;
            else x[sa[i]] = p++;
        }
    }
}
void calc(int *r, int *sa, int n)
{
    int i, j, k = 0;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++) rak[sa[i]] = i;
    for (i = 0; i < n; height[rak[i + 1]] = k)
        for (k ? k-- : 0, j = sa[rak[i] - 1]; r[i + k] == r[j + k]; k++);
    for (i = n; i-- > 0) {
        rak[i] = rak[i - 1];
        sa[i]++;
    }
}
int main()
{
    //freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
    //freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
    scanf("%d", &T);
    while (T--) {
        scanf("%s", s + 1);
        int n = strlen(s + 1);
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) cal[i] = s[i];
        cal[n + 1] = 0;
        da(cal + 1, sa, n + 1, 150);
        calc(cal + 1, sa, n);
        int res = 0;
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
            res = res + n - sa[i] + 1 - height[i];
        printf("%d\n", res);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

后缀数组：字符串问题

ababc.

字符串: $[i, j]$ $[1, 3] \rightarrow abca.$

$[2, 4] \rightarrow bab.$

后缀: ababc. $[i, n]$.

$Suff(1) = ababc.$

$Suff(2) = babc.$

$Suff(3) = abc.$

$Suff(4) = bc.$

$Suff(5) = c.$

$aba \rightarrow \{ aba, ba, a \}$

sort $\rightarrow \{ a, aba, ba \}$

$ba \rightarrow \{ ba, a \}$

sort $\rightarrow \{ a, ba \}$

$a \rightarrow \{ a \}$

sort $\rightarrow \{ a \}$

$sa[1] = 3,$

$sa[2] = 1,$

$sa[3] = 2.$

$rank[1] = 2,$

$rank[2] = 3,$

$rank[3] = 1.$

$height[1] = 0$

$height[2] = (a, ab)$

$= 1.$

$height[3] = (aba, ba)$

$= 0.$

$height[4] = (ba, a)$

$= 1.$

$height[5] = (a)$

$= 0.$

$height[6] = ()$

$= 0.$

$height[7] = ()$

$= 0.$

$height[8] = ()$

$= 0.$

$height[9] = ()$

$= 0.$

$height[10] = ()$

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$height[11] = ()$

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$height[12] = ()$

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